

Type: VI.

① $\int \sin^4 \sqrt{\frac{x}{a+x}} \cdot dx$

$x = a \tan^2 \theta$
 $dx = 2a \cdot \tan \theta \cdot \sec^2 \theta \cdot d\theta$

$= \int \sin^4 \sqrt{\frac{a \tan^2 \theta}{a + a \tan^2 \theta}} \cdot 2a \cdot \tan \theta \cdot \sec^2 \theta \cdot d\theta$

$= 2a \int \sin^4 \sqrt{\frac{\tan^2 \theta}{\sec^2 \theta}} \cdot \tan \theta \cdot \sec^2 \theta \cdot d\theta$

$= 2a \int \sin^4 (\sin \theta) \cdot \tan \theta \cdot \sec^2 \theta \cdot d\theta$

$= 2a \int \theta \cdot \tan \theta \cdot \sec^2 \theta \cdot d\theta$

$= 2a \left[\theta \cdot \int \tan \theta \cdot \sec^2 \theta \cdot d\theta - \int \left(\frac{d}{d\theta} \theta \right) \cdot \int \tan \theta \cdot \sec^2 \theta \cdot d\theta \right]$

$\left(\begin{aligned} \int \tan \theta \cdot \sec^2 \theta \cdot d\theta \\ \tan \theta = t \\ \sec^2 \theta \cdot d\theta = dt \\ \int t \cdot dt = \frac{t^2}{2} \\ = \frac{\tan^2 \theta}{2} \end{aligned} \right)$

$= 2a \left[\theta \cdot \frac{\tan^2 \theta}{2} - \int 1 \cdot \frac{\tan^2 \theta}{2} \cdot d\theta \right]$

$= a \cdot \theta \cdot \tan^2 \theta - a \int \tan^2 \theta \cdot d\theta$

$= a \cdot \theta \cdot \tan^2 \theta - a \cdot \int (\sec^2 \theta - 1) \cdot d\theta$

$= a \cdot \theta \cdot \tan^2 \theta - a \cdot \tan \theta + a \cdot \theta + C$

$$= a \cdot \tan^{-1} \sqrt{\frac{x}{a}} \cdot \frac{x}{a} - a \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x}{a}} + a \cdot \tan^{-1} \sqrt{\frac{x}{a}} + C$$

$$= x \cdot \tan^{-1} \sqrt{\frac{x}{a}} + a \cdot \tan^{-1} \sqrt{\frac{x}{a}} - \sqrt{ax} + C$$

$$= (x+a) \tan^{-1} \sqrt{\frac{x}{a}} - \sqrt{ax} + C$$

Type. VII

$$(2) \int e^x (\log \sin x + \cot x) dx$$

$$= \int e^x \log \sin x \cdot dx + \int e^x \cdot \cot x \cdot dx$$

$$= \int e^x \cdot \log \sin x \cdot dx + \int e^x \cdot \cot x \cdot dx$$

$$= \int [d_x(e^x) \cdot f(\cot x \cdot dx)] dx$$

$$= \int e^x \cdot \log \sin x \cdot dx + e^x \cdot \log \sin x - \int e^x \cdot \log \sin x \cdot dx$$

$$= e^x \cdot \log \sin x + C$$

Work:

$$(1) \int \frac{x \sin^{-1} x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$$

$$(2) \int \frac{x^2 \tan^{-1} x}{1+x^2} dx$$

$$(3) \int \log(\log x) dx$$

$$(4) \int \tan^{-1} \left[\frac{a-x}{a+x} \right] dx$$

$$(5) \int \left\{ \frac{1}{\log x} - \frac{1}{(\log x)^2} \right\} dx$$